> have long ago run its course and the whole universe would be the same temperature (thermodynamic laws). The radioactive elements would have run down and there would not be any radioactive elements left; the whole universe should be the same temperature. Thus, there was a beginning of matter, and it wasn't that long ago, since there are still radioactive elements. The "science" of evolution cannot explain energy or matter or its source nor will it ever because it has no witnesses and has no real explanation for their beginning. A mathematical description of energy doesn't explain it, it only describes what it does in a quantitative manner in our solar system. God created matter and energy and in some way God is matter and God is energy as we attempt to explain in this book.

> Life. The relative harmonic-symbiosis of the ecosystems, from the biochemical cell to the earth-sea-heavens, projects design. There is a co-operation, interaction and mutual dependence among life forms; one species cannot live well, or at all, without mutual-beneficial interaction of the whole: the flowers need the birds and insects for pollination in order to continue to exist and vis versa; the seed needs its DNA, the dirt with its nutriments, water and the power behind the DNA for it to grow. Our bodies need a heart, lungs, liver, intestines and so forth in order to exist: we need our whole factory of body parts and a compatible earth in order to live. The whole cannot live without the parts; the parts cannot exist without the whole. The theory of evolution maintains that life is arbitrary, for life came from a hit and miss adventure ("natural selection" or "mutation," etc.). If life is arbitrary, then the universe would be filled with the inferior products of this evolutionary process, and the inferior and half-made life-forms would greatly outnumber the surviving species. There should be fossils of the inferior products of the evolutionary process in all strata, in the rocks everywhere. In other words, the rejections of the evolutionary process should be polluting the universe. Where are the fossils of these inferior life-forms? For that matter, where are the masses of missing links in the evolutionary process? Where? Life came from God, not from the mindless soup of evolution.

The Proof. The big bang theory and other theories need to explain where the material and energy for the big bang theory came from. God, the all powerful Being, by definition, must have always been there, or else there is nothing and we are nothing and so this dialogue doesn't exist. Either the all powerful god of Evolution (mindless soup) was there at the beginning or the all powerful Being was there. Of course we cannot prove God by definition, but there is a way to settle this disagreement:

- The evolutionists can prove the universe came into existence through evolution by physically demonstrating evolution. For example, a new species being spontaneously 'created' before our eyes, or at very least finding the massive amount of missing links in the fossils record and logically explaining where laws get their power;
- The believers in the God can prove to others that there is an all powerful God by people seeing God create a new heaven and earth or by seeing God resurrect the dead back to life. Such is the prophecy recorded in the Bible: all will see the resurrection of the dead and the creation of the new heaven and earth, as apparently the angels witnessed the creation of the present universe at the beginning of the present heaven and earth Becound py Doley

"For out of Him [God], and through Him, and into Him, all things" (Rom 11:36)

"And Beginning at Moses and all the prophets, He expounded unto them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself" (Luke 24:27)

# GP 1: God's Paradoxes and Name

Views on God

Paradoxes on God

Law of Contradiction

Attributes of God

Problem of Evil

Titles / Names of God

The Name of God

"I AM" Doctrine

Unchangeableness of God

God, Gods

One God (YHWH)

More Details

# Views and Paradoxes on God

#### Gods of Science

gp1» God, gods, and idols come in all sizes, shapes, and powers. All cultures have their gods. Even science has its god. In Robert Wright's *Three Scientists and Their Gods* (1988), Wright writes:

Some people find it hard to believe that a heartless, brainless, spineless bacterium floating around in the primordial ooze could have evolved into a multi-billion-celled animal... Given enough time ... unlikely things will come to pass—such as strands of DNA that make copies of themselves. But other scientists ... think that the first form of life owed its existence to some as-yet-undiscovered law of thermodynamics... This unformed law, says Bennett, has "taken over one of the jobs formerly assigned to God" (pp 205-206).

The god of science is the theory of evolution with its life-creating "black holes" and its invisible "anti-matter." Evolution does everything that the religious god does. Science thinks of itself as holy and worthy of praise, but it and its priests have created city-killing bombs, experimented on live humans, injected animal and human victims with drugs, diseases, plagues, and even theorized extermination of whole sets of people in the name of science.

#### Gods of the Aztecs

gp2» In the past most were "religious." To appease their gods, mankind built great stone altars. On these altars, sometimes located on high hills or pyramids, they built fires. In these fires some sacrificed their children and virgins. According to eyewitnesses with Cortez, in the Aztecs' barbaric culture, on top of the pyramid the high priest dressed in black would cut open a live human victim pull out the live, bloody and beating heart, extend his bloody hand to the heavens while squeezing out all the heart's blood. Then the victim was pushed down the pyramid, the heartless body would tumble over pointed and jagged rocks that ripped it all the time it fell to the ground where others would cut off the victims arms and legs, which were later eaten by the populace, and then the priests discarded the remaining flesh of the victim to the waiting half-starved animals, who were kept near the bottom of the pyramid, to eat the bloody remains that the populace would not or could not eat.

# Bizarre Gods of Yesterday

gp3» In contrast, some more "humane" societies only sacrificed animals: sheep, goats, and birds. Around their holy fulls they sold animals for sacrifices. Temple prostitution was present in many cultures. Some walked on fife, wrapped poisonous snakes around their necks, and beat and disfigured themselves with whips and knives. Others prayed in various ritualistic ways to their gods with pious and disfigured faces, hoping that their gods would listen to them and grant their request. Kings assumed for themselves godhood and had their subjects worship them as gods. In their kingship they robbed and humiliated their subjects. These god-kings started wars, raped, killed, and destroyed cities and nations.

# Today's Gods

**gp4»** Today there are many theories on who or what is God. Depending on your education and mindset, some of the explanations of God are serious while others are chaotic, if not ludicrous. Although there are few remnants of killing-sacrifices today, there are financial sacrifices, jihad, ritual prayers, asceticism, hedonism as well as plenty of rituals for the gods: free-form to rigid-formal as well as masochistic/sadistic rituals (ritual whipping).

# Gods, Creation and Science

gp5» Did evolution, with its cosmic and non-intelligent soup, create the universe, did the god of modern religiosity create it, or did the all-powerful Being create it? The cosmic-soup theory (evolution) is omnipotent; it is like God: it creates matter; from it all life evolved; it's all-powerful. Although some theologians speak of God as all-powerful, for many God needs the magic of the cosmic-soup to create the universe and mankind. And for many God's power is tempered in someway because he is struggling for good against a surprisingly powerful anti-god, the Devil. For this "all-powerful" god of religiosity, there is the "problem of evil."

But there is evidence against both the magical cosmic-soup, and against the weak god of religions. The intelligence, design and complexity of the cosmos cannot come from a non-intelligent soup or a weak god. The genetic code of life that exists in each of our cells is one proof of the intelligence of life, complexity of life and design of life. This code of life and the complexity of life **must** have come from a highly intelligent Power not from a non-intelligent cosmic soup. I find the arguments against 'design' naive, since any man-made design has intelligence behind it. We assume intelligence behind all our design (inductive logic). Yet the design and complexity of the universe has no intelligence behind it? A non-intelligent soup created our universe? The vastness, complexity and design of the universe are evidence for a *powerful* and *intelligent* creative being. A great intelligent Power must have created the universe, not a non-intelligent soup. Science cannot and never will acknowledge a powerful God, because the very definition of Science rules out the supernatural: "science" was instituted to negate the overbearing influence of religion on knowledge, but if the true answer to origins includes the acts of an invisible Power, "science" by its very definition will be blind to this truth. See my *Science Papers* for my analysis and critique of Science.

#### Who or What is the Creation Power?

**gp6»** Considering the improbability of life coming from a non-intelligent soup, the question should be: who or what is the Power that created the universe? If this power is God, then where did God come from? Why should there be anything at all? Why not nothing? Of course there is something, there is life. We are the proof. We are the witness to life as well as to death. What is God? Is it even possible to know? Why is this power invisible? Or is he invisible? Why is there evil? Isn't God supposed to be good? If so, why is there evil? Doesn't the creator have responsibility for his creation? Is God a he, a she or an it? Do these terms even apply?

# Premise for this Study

gp7» If an intelligent Power created the universe did he leave us a way to ascertain his essence? Is it even possible to prove his existence? Wouldn't you think in some manner he may have revealed his essence or presence to us? I have come to the conclusion that the Power has revealed his essence. In this book, God Papers, we (the reader and I) will examine God, the great Power, scripturally. This means, we will use the Bible to study God because I believe the Bible reveals the essence of God. I believe the Bible reveals the essence of God because of the Bible's uniqueness, its history, its inner cohesiveness, its fulfilled prophecy, its continuing confirmation by archeology, and its honesty in pointing out the hypocrisy and fallibility of pertaining to God. Remember science, in and of itself, will always rule out the supernatural mankind and the paradoxes because science is only the study of the natural. If the true answer to origins includes the acts of a invisible God, 'science' by its very definition and practices will ignore a *super*natural God.

#### 'Problems' with the Bible

The main problem with finding truth in the Bible is that it wasn't written as a scholarly text, but as a collection of writings that included history, poetry, ritual, fables, prophecy, written in different styles by different people, often with metaphorical word usage, describing events and peoples over thousands of years, showing the foibles of humans as well as describing their unique view of their God and their hope for the coming messiah. There is an uniqueness and greatness to the Bible. After studying the Bible it was of great interest to me, not only what the Bible said about God, but what the religions that were supposedly based on the Bible chose not to teach. God in the Bible shows his other side, so to speak, through Biblical paradoxes. Religions do not admit these paradoxes. They ignore and even hide and deny them, sometimes even mistranslating words to hide them. For example, the word translated "forever" throughout the Bible does not mean forever, but merely a time of unknown length. This mistranslation, in of itself, changes the whole picture of doctrine taken from the Bible (see Age Paper INIM 1). The paradoxes pertaining to God me some of the evidence that helped to convince me that the Bible was written to manifest the real God, not the God of religiosity. There can be no all powerful God without these paradoxes. So what are these paradoxes?

Paradoxes on God of itself, changes the whole picture of doctrine taken from the Bible (see Age Paper NM7). The paradoxes pertaining to God were

**gp8»** The Bible *seems* to be highly contradictory. How can God be love (IJohn 4:8), and also a killer? In scripture the LORD says, "I kill and I make alive; I wound, and I heal" (<u>Deut 32:39</u>; <u>1Sam 2:6</u>). Yet the Bible says that God is good to all (<u>Psa 145:9</u>). How can God be good to all and also a killer? How can God predestinate some to wrath and destruction (Rom 9:21-23; Jude 1:4; Prov 16:4; [Peter 2:8], and some to mercy and glory (Rom 9:21-23; Eph 1:4-5; etc.)? Not only is God love, but He is all-powerful (Gen 17:1; Rev 1:8). In his all-powerfulness He even *created* evil: "I make peace, and create evil: I the Lord do all these things" (Isa 45:7). These are some of the Biblical paradoxes of God. Just how can God be love and also a killer, or how or why has He created evil? According to the Biblical definition of love (1Cor 13:4-8), killing or evil isn't one of the qualities of love. Yet, according to the Bible, God is love and in someway has killed and in someway has created evil.

Many attempts to negate these paradoxes of God have failed. Some call the problem of these paradoxes, the "problem of evil." But the only true description of the true God must explain these paradoxes.

# **Our Goal**

gp9» The goal of this book is to define God through scripture without real contradictions using the paradoxes of God to help illuminate and explain. But this will not be easy. Christ even said: "no one knows who the Son is, but the Father; and who the Father is, but the Son, and to whom the Son reveals" (<u>Luke 10:22</u>). Theologians have for almost 2,000 years been studying the essence of Jesus and his Father and have come up with differing views, even more paradoxical and self-contradictory views (Trinity). Are contradictions the proof that people's views about God are mistaken? Or are the contradictions a key in ascertaining the truth?

# Two Basic Laws and One Fact: God Cannot Lie

#### Law of Contradiction and Law of Knowledge

gp10» There are two basic laws of reasoning and knowledge. These laws are so elementary that most people know them only intuitively. Only a few such as Aristotle and the stoic writer Chrysippus have attempted to put these laws into words. By amplifying

these two laws we project a logical reason why the all-powerful Being, the Real God, has "allowed" evil to exist in his creation, or in His own words why He, "created evil" (Isa 45:7).

- One law, the Law of Contradiction, shows us the only sure way of ascertaining the truth from known facts.
- The other law, the **Law of Knowledge**, shows us why God has allowed evil to exist.

We will explain the Law of Contradiction now; in GP 7 of this book we will explain the Law of Knowledge.

#### God Does Not Lie

**gp11»** Along with these two laws of reasoning and knowledge must go the important fact that the true God does not lie. God cannot go back on his word (<u>Isa 46:11</u>). In fact, it is *impossible* for God to lie (<u>Heb 6:17-18</u>; <u>1John 5:18</u>; etc.). With these three things we will be able to understand who or what God was/is/will-be.

# **Law Of Contradiction**

# What is the Law of Contradiction?

**gp12»** There is no greater principle in thinking than the Law of Contradiction. You cannot know anything, I repeat, you cannot know anything if the Law is not true. What is the Law?:

- "Now the best established of all principles may be stated as follows: The same attribute cannot at the same time belong and not belong to the same subject in the same respect ... This I repeat, is the most certain of all principles...." [Aristotle in Metaphysics]
- "There is a principle in existing things about which we cannot make a mistake; of which, on the contrary, we must always realize the truth—that the same thing cannot at one and the same time be and not be, nor admit of any other similar pair of opposites...." [Aristotle in Metaphysics]
- "The most certain principle of all is that regarding which it is impossible to be mistaken; for such a principle must be both the best known ... and non-hypothetical. For a principle which every one must have who understands anything that is, is not a hypothesis; and that which every one must know who knows anything ... Evidently then such a principle is the most certain of all ... It is, that the same attribute rannot at the same time belong and not belong to the same subject and in the same respect." [Aristotle in Metaphysics]

Aristotle is reported to have written this in his *Metaphysics*. Aristotle further said that "everyone in argument elies upon this ultimate law, on which all others rest." He said this principle or law of logic "must be known if one is to know anything at all." He also said, "if everything is and at the same time is not, all opinions must be true."

# If everything is and at the same time is not ...

**gp13**» Aristotle was right. There is no greater principle in thinking than the Law of Contradiction. Something cannot be all black and at the same time be all white. But a wall can be all white at noon time, and be all black at one hour past noon, because it was painted black shortly after noon time. Or for that matter, something cannot appear to be *all* white to a certain individual, and *at the same time* appear to the same certain individual as any other color. Either the object at that time was *all* white or it was not. But for those who ignore the Law, they say without blinking their eyes:

• the wall is all black at the same time it is all white, or the wall is simultaneously all black and all white.

You protest. You say, no one would say that a wall can be simultaneously all black and all white? Do read on.

#### At the same time ..

**gp14»** A man cannot be legally married and *not* be legally married at the same time. But a man named Joseph can be married at noon time on Tuesday, and not be married at two minutes past noon time because his wife died at one minute past noon. But this Joseph was not: married and not married at the same time. Although you can say that on Tuesday Joseph was single, he was married, and he was widowered; Joseph was not single, married, or widowered at the same time even though on the same day he was all three.

## Good and Evil at the same time or ...

**gp15»** A man cannot be good (in the truest sense of the word) and yet *at the same time* commit murder. But John could *have* killed Joseph last year, yet today be good because he has changed from his former behavior. He is a reformed murderer. In the English language, you can still call this John a killer because in the *past* he killed Joseph, and you at the same time could call John, "good," because he has reformed. But you cannot say that John was good *when* he murdered Joseph. **Time** has an important part to play in the Law of Contradiction. Your general behavior cannot be good and evil at the same time, but your general behavior could have been bad in the past, and yet you have now changed your general behavior to that which may be called good.

#### An Example of Paradoxes and Time

**gp16»** In testimony at a trial, three witnesses testified that they saw illegal drugs being sold from a certain house on a certain day. (All houses on the block looked the same, had no street numbers, but did have different colored garage doors.) Each witness described the house, but each witness described the color of the garage door at the house as being a different color. One said it was brown, one said it was red, and one said it was green. This contradiction almost led to the home owners (husband and wife) being freed, except for the last witness. The last witness, who lived across the street from the house in question, explained that the normal color of the garage door was brown, but at 11 am on the day in question the owner came out and sprayed it red. His wife came home from shopping that same day at 12 pm and the witness could hear the man and woman arguing. She apparently didn't like the color. So the husband at 1 pm that same day came out of the house and sprayed the garage door green. On the same day the color of the garage door was brown, red, and green, but never was the garage door all three colors at the same time.

**gp17»** What at first appeared to be a real contradiction, later just turned out to be explainable. Time played an important part in this story. At one time the garage door was brown. Later it became red. Still later it became green. The garage door was **not** brown, red, and green at the same time even though on the same day the door was all three colors. On this same day, in time, the door **became** different colors. **Time** played a significant role in this story, as does time play an important role in the understanding of the apparent paradoxes pertaining to God.

# Same time in the same respect

**gp18**» Because of the Law of Contradiction, you cannot be physically present on First Street in San Jose, California at 1:30 PM on April 20 and *at the same time* be physically present on First Street in New York, New York. Of course those who play word games could say that at the same time you were *mentally* in San Jose, you were *physically* in New York. Notice the change in the sense of *being* in a place. For those who play word games, Aristotle qualified his statement: "the same attribute cannot at the same time belong and not belong to the same subject *in the same respect*." His qualification, "in the same respect," means that you cannot be, in the *same* sense, in San Jose and New York at the same time.

#### "If everything is and at the same time is not, all opinions must be true"

gp19» If the Law of Contradiction is not correct, you could say that John murdered Joseph at 1:30 PM, or just as truthfully say that the same John did not murder the same Joseph at 1:30 PM on the same day. Both of these contrary statements can be truthful at the same time, if the Law of Contradiction is not true. Again, if the Law of Contradiction is not valid, you could say and be 'correct': "I am alive physically, yet in the same sense and at the same time that I am alive — I am also dead." But you protest again. No one you say in their right mind would say he is alive and dead at the same time in the same respect. But —

#### **Word Games or Lies**

**gp20»** The Law of Contradiction is so obviously valid that few say it isn't true, yet there are many who act as if the Law of Contradiction is not true by their belief in contrary theories. In fact, impossible contradictions are taught as truth each day in the fields of religion, politics, law, and "science." If contradictions are taught by "respected" people, they are accepted by some even though at some level of thought they see the contradiction. Authority and tradition are strong — so strong that real contradictions are taught as the absolute truth. Many dogmas use obviously false statements such as claiming:

• "The simultaneity of Jesus's death and immortality" (Hugh Ross, Beyond the Cosmos, p. 108).

gp21» How can Jesus be immortal and simultaneously experience death? There is a way to move beyond the paradox of Jesus being God, yet Jesus dying, without tossing out the Law of Contradiction. In order to know anything we must hold on to the Law of Contradiction. The theologians are making a mistake in their beliefs that force them to ignore and degrade the Law of Contradiction. You cannot find the Truth without using the Law of Contradiction.

#### Do words have meaning?

gp22» Look again at the statement from the astronomer Hugh Ross, a person with a Ph.D in a astronomy:

• "The simultaneity of Jesus's death and immortality" (Hugh Ross, Beyond the Cosmos, p. 108).

Ross is not simple. But because Ross and others believe that Jesus is God, and that God is not mutable or changeable, —then in order for Jesus to die on the cross, he must have been dead and alive at the same time. Instead of examining their immutable theory they insist on saying that God was alive and dead at the same time.

gp23» Do words have meaning? Apparently not for some theologians. Berkhof wrote:

"In view of all this [scripture] it may be said that, according to Scripture, physical death is a termination of physical life by the separation of body and soul. It is never an annihilation... Death is not a cessation of existence, but a severance of the natural relations of life. Life and death are not opposed to each other as existence and non-existence, but are opposites only as different modes of existence. It is quite impossible to say exactly what death is. We speak of it as the cessation of physical life, but then the question immediately arises, Just what is life? And we have no answer." [Berkhof, Systematic Theology, p. 668].

I do not believe that Berkhof does not understand what death is. He merely doesn't want to believe it because of some view he holds. In order for some to believe in certain theories they must either change the normal meaning of words (death is not death) or diffuse its meaning. How can death be a different mode of *existence* as Berkhof maintains? He completely negates the meaning of death by asserting this. This is a ploy used by those who do not wish to look the truth in the eye. When their theory on the nature of God cannot hold up, they merely change the meaning of words, or make preposterous statements that claim and maintain:

• "The simultaneity of Jesus's death and immortality" (Hugh Ross, Beyond the Cosmos, p. 108).

#### Knowledge cannot exist outside the Law of Contradiction

gp24» The Law of Contradiction is true. Once explained and understood it is the most obvious law. It is the basis on which we judge what is true and what is not true. It is the basis on which courts judge whether a person committed a crime or not. Either the murderer was at the crime scene at the same time as the crime or he was not. He could not, be there and not be there, at the same time in the same respect.

#### Summarize the Law of Contradiction

gp25» The Law of Contradiction is the basis from which we reason:

something or some specific action cannot at the same time be and not be.

But there are some, as Aristotle noted, that foolishly argue against this law. But I ask, how can anyone not believe in this law? If someone does not believe in this law, he cannot prove or disprove anything (at any one time something could be or could not be true); he cannot believe in anything (for what he believes in could just as well not be true).

#### **Attributes Of God**

Now that we know the importance of the Law of Contradiction, we now can continue with our search for the real essence of God by studying the main attributes attributed to God. How is God described in the Bible? Are there contradiction? If so, how can they be explained?

# God Is Life

# gp26»

- 'For as the Father has life in Himself, so He has granted the Son to have life in Himself' [John 5:26 NKJV]
- "'For in Him we live and move and have our being,' as also some of your own poets have said, 'For we are also His offspring.' Acts 17:28 Beconling the Payring NKJV

# God Has All Knowledge

#### gp27»

- Great is our LORD, and mighty in power; *His understanding is infinite*. [Psa 147:5 NKJV]:
- For if our heart condemns us, God is greater than our heart, and knows all things. [1 Jo 3:20, NKJV].

# God Is Everywhere

gp28» But will God indeed dwell on the earth? Behold, heaven and the heaven of heavens cannot contain You. How much less this temple which I have built! [1Ki 8:27, NKJV]

- "Can anyone hide himself in secret places, so I shall not see him?" says the Lord; "do I not fill heaven and earth?" says the Lord [Jer 23:24, NKJV].
- Where can I go from Your Spirit? Or where can I flee from Your presence? 8 If I ascend into heaven, You are there; If I make my bed in hell, behold, You are there. [Psa 139:7, NKJV]
- So that they should seek the LORD, in the hope that they might grope for Him and find Him, though He is not far from each one of us; 28 for in Him we live and move and have our being, as also some of your own poets have said, 'For we are also His offspring.' [Acts 17:27, NKJV]

# There Is Nothing Else Besides God

gp29» "That they may know from the rising of the sun to its setting that there is none besides Me. I am the LORD, and there is no other." [Isa 45:6, NKJV]

gp30» This scripture does not say there is not any like God, but it does say there is none besides God, "I am YHWH, and there is no other." Of course, if there is none besides God, then it follows there is also none like God. In a sense, the true God is everything; there is nothing beside Him. This may make little sense now, but after you read *all* this book, you may come to understand.

#### God Is Invisible

gp31» As we have just seen, God's presence and/or spirit and/or power is everywhere. But up to the present, most, if not all, have not seen God in a physical way (Although some can "see" God in a Spiritual sense. See Chap2). This is because God in this age is invisible to human eyes:

When he [God] passes me, I cannot see him; when he goes by, I cannot perceive him. [Job 9:11, NIV]

- He is the image of the *invisible God...* [Col 1:15, NIV]
- No one has ever seen God... [John 1:18]

See GP 2 and the rest of this book to further understand this.

# God Is Almighty gp32»

- When Abram was ninety-nine years old, the Lord appeared to Abram and said to him, 'I am Almighty God; walk before Me and be blameless.' [Gen 17:1, NKJV]
- Both riches and honor come from You, and You reign over all. In Your hand is power and might; in Your hand it is to make great and to give strength to all. [1Ch 29:12, NKJV]
- and said: "O LORD God of our fathers, are You not God in heaven, and do You not rule over all the kingdoms of the nations, and in Your hand
  is there not power and might, so that no one is able to withstand You? [2Ch 20:6, NKJV]
- Thus says the LORD, your Redeemer, and He who formed you from the womb: I am the LORD, who makes all things, Who stretches out the
  heavens all alone, Who spreads abroad the earth by Myself; [Isa 44:24, NKJV]
- You will say to me then, "Why does He still find fault? For who has resisted His will?" [Rom 9:19, NKJV]

# All Things Possible for God gp33»

 And He [Christ] said, "Abba, Father, all things (are) possible for You. Take this cup away from Me; nevertheless, not what I will, but what You will" [Mar 14:36, NKJV]

This "all things (are) possible" is qualified by Matt 26:39, Luke 22:42, and Mark 14:35. It is qualified by, "if it were possible" and "not as I will, but as you will." Everything was possible before God sent forth his will, or his word. But once God with something, God does not go back on his word (See below under "God Keeps His Word."). Also notice that in Mark 14:06 there is no verb ("are") in the Greek text; therefore, all things were possible (to take away the death of Jesus) to the true God before he gave his word or before God predestinated Jesus Christ's death as the true Lamb of God (Acts 4:27-28; 2:23: 3:18).

See chapter 5, Jesus Christ the God, under "With God Nothing Shall Be Impossible" for more detailed intermation on this subject.

#### Creator Makes All Things

gp34» God has all the power in the whole universe. In fact God is the creator of the whole universe.

- In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth [Gen 1:1, NKJV].
- As you do not know what is the way of the wind, or how the bones grow in the womb of her who is with child, so you do not know the works
  of God who makes all things [Ecc 11:5, NKJV].

# **Problem Of Evil**

gp35» The scripture we just studied tells us that God is almighty. With His great power God created all. God made all things. But do you understand what *all* includes? "All" not only includes the good, but "all" also includes the wicked, their evil, and even the waster or spoiler and his destruction (Isa 54:16). It is Impossible for the God to have created good without in some way also having created evil, for good and evil are comparative qualities which need each other in order for anyone to know either quality (See GP 7; NM19; NM9). *All* power not only includes all the power of good, but also, somehow or in someway, all the power of evil. Therefore God cannot be almighty without having power over evil. Yet at the same time God cannot be good and still execute evil. This is "the problem of evil" that the theologians write about. The power over evil is somehow included in God's power as scripture indicates, for God (YHWH) in someway or somehow even kills and wounds (Deu 32:39, see below), and even created evil (Isa 45:7).

# God's Connection with Good and Evil

gp36» Job said to his wife: "shall we receive good at the hand of God, and shall we not receive evil? In all this Job did not sin with his lips." (Job 2:10)

■ The Lord has made everything for its purpose, even the wicked for the day of trouble. [Prov 16:4]

- I form the light and create darkness, I make peace and create evil [Hebrew ra Strong's # 7451]; I, the LORD, do all these things,' [Isa 45:7]
- Behold, I have created the blacksmith who blows the coals in the fire, who brings forth an instrument for his work; and I have created the spoiler to destroy. [Isa 54:16, NKJV]
- Now see that I, even I, am He, and there is no God besides Me; I kill and I make alive; I wound and I heal; nor is there any who can deliver from My hand. [Deu 32:39, NKJV; also note 1Sam 2:6]

#### Paradoxical Sides of God

# Right and Left Sides

gp37» Notice that not only did the God create light, but he also created darkness (Isa 45:7; Gen 1:1-4). Notice that not only did God create peace, good, and life (Isa 45:7; Gen 1:31: ISam 2:6; Gen 1:24), but he also created evil and killed (Isa 45:7; Gen 1:1-2; Deut 32:39; ISam 2:6). There are two opposite aspects of God. You can call these two facets of God, God's right and left hand or sides. The Hebrew word for right hand (yamin) also means right side; the Hebrew word for left hand (semovl) also means left side.

# Right Side or Positive Aspects of God

#### God Is Good

gp38» First let us look at the positive aspects of God – God is good.

- So He said to him, "Why do you call Me good? No one is good but One, that is, God...." [Mat 19:17; Mark 10:19; Luke 18:19]
- God's Name, Word, Spirit is good (Psa 54:6 [8]; Isa 39:8; Jer 29:10; Heb 6:5; Psa 143:10)

Not only is the one true God good, but God is or will be good to all:

The Lord (is) good to all, And His tender mercies are over all His works. [Psa 145:9, NKJV]

When is God good to all:

God (YHWH) for good and mercy in olam [see Hebrew text:1Ch 16:34; 2Ch 5:13; 7:3; Ezra 3:11; Rsa 100:3; 106; 118:1,29; (135:3)136:1; Jer 33:11]

Love

9» He who does not love does not know God, for God is love. [1John 4:8 NKTV]

# God Is Love

gp39» He who does not love does not know God, for God is love. [1John 4:8, NKJV]

gp40» Love suffers long and is kind; love does not envy; love does not parade itself, is not puffed up; 5 does not behave rudely, does not seek its own, is not provoked, thinks no evil; 6 does not rejoice in iniquity, but rejoices in the truth; 7 bears all things, believes all things, hopes all things, endures all things. 8 Love never fails. But whether there are prophecies, they will fail [become ineffective' - because they will have been completed]; whether there are tongues, they will cease; whether there is knowledge, it will vanish away. [1 Co 13:4-8]

The entire law is summed up in a single command: "Love your neighbor as yourself." [Gal 5:14]

#### Love is Not

#### gp41»

Among other things Love is not: fornication, impurity, licentiousness, 20 idolatry, sorcery, enmities, strife, jealousy, anger, quarrels, dissensions, factions, 21 envy, drunkenness, carousing, and things like these. I am warning you, as I warned you before: those who do such things will not inherit the kingdom of God. [Galatians 5:19-21]

# God Keeps His Word; He Does Not Lie

gp42» It is impossible for God to lie (Heb 6:18, NIV; see, Titus 1:2):

- So is my WORD that goes out from my mouth: it will not return to me empty, but will accomplish what I desire and achieve the purpose for which I sent it (Isa 55:11, NIV).
- What I have said, that will I bring about; what I have planned, that will I do (Isa 46:11, NIV).
- The WORD is gone out of my mouth in righteousness, and shall not return (Isa 45:23).
- My covenant I will not break, Nor alter the word that has gone out of My lips (Psa 89:34, NKJV).

gp43» God does not lie, therefore all that comes out of his mouth, or all his words, are the truth. God's words are found in the Bible. Thus,

• For assuredly, I say to you, till heaven and earth pass away, one jot or one tittle will by no means pass from the law [Old Testament books] till all is fulfilled (Matt 5:18, NKJV).

[This scripture does not mean that in our copies of the Hebrew text that there would not be any variant (even the smallest) when compared to the originals, but it means that it would be easier for heaven and earth to pass away than for the smallest word of God to fail. Note *Figures of Speech Used in the Bible*, by Bullinger, page 678, 1984 Baker printing.]

If what God has said has yet to happen, it will happen. The scripture cannot be broken (John 10:35).

### **Left Side or Negative Aspects of God:**

gp44» An honest reading of the Bible manifests to us negative aspects of God. Here follows some of them:

- killing kings [Psa 135:10; 136:18; 145:20]
- of bringing evil on Job [Job 42:11; 1:6-12; 2:1-8]
- somehow causing drought, or floods [Job 12:15]
- destroying nations, and making the leaders of the world go mad [Job 12:23-25; Dan 4:28-35; Deut 28:28]
- sending curses and confusion; He plagues some with diseases, and so on [Deut 28:15-68]
- killing Er, Onan, the firstborn of Egypt, the Pharaoh and his army, Korah his family and men, Israelites, Amorites, Uzzah, and so forth for various reasons [Gen 38:7; 38:9-10; Exo 12:29; 14:16-19, 24-27; Num 16:1-35; Num 16:41-50; 2Sam 24:1-15; Josh 10:6-12; 2Sam 6:6-7]
- And God said to Noah, 'The end of all flesh has come before Me, for the earth is filled with violence through them; and behold, *I will destroy them* with the earth.' [Gen 6:13]
- The "anger of the LORD" or the "wrath of the LORD," or the "jealousy" God, or some "angel of the LORD" destroyed the people and are pictured in the Old Testament scripture as bringing "all the curses that are written in this book [the Bible]," and destroying such cities as Sodom and Gomorrah and even destroying 70,000 Israelites [Deut 29:20; Gen 19:24-29] with Deut 29:23.20; 2Sam 24:1, 15-16; Nah 1:2; see "God's Wrath" paper (PR 4)].

**gp45**» Outside of the question of natural disasters, some of the evil God somehow brings upon mankind is because of mankind's behavior (Deut chap 28; <u>Josh 24:20</u>; "God's Wrath" PR4 to PR6; etc.). We are not saying here that the evil brought on each man is directly proportional to each man's sin (<u>Luke 13:1-5</u>).

#### Anger of God or Wrath of God?

**gp46**» We just saw a list of negative facets of God, and in it we saw the "anger of God" ("his anger"), or the "wrath of God" ("his wrath"), or "jealousy of God" ("his jealousy") that destroyed Sodom and Gomorrah and others (Gen 19:24-29; Deut 29:23,20). What does the Bible mean when it speaks about the "anger of God" or the "wrath of God"? First look at 2Samuel 24:1,15-16:

• "Now again the anger of the Lord burned against Israel, and it incited David against them to say, "Go, number Israel and Judah.... So the Lord sent a pestilence upon Israel from the morning until the appointed time, and seventy thousand men of the people from Dan to Beersheba died. 16 When the angel stretched out his hand toward Jerusalem to destroy it, the Lord relented from the calantity and said to the angel who destroyed the people, "It is enough! Now relax your hand!" And the angel of the Lord was by the threshing floor of Anathrah de Jebusite."

**gp47»** Notice that it was an **angel of the Lord** (YHWH) that did the destroying. By doing a computer search for the words "anger of the Lord" we see the following verses also speak of the anger or wrath of Lord destroying and killing (5x 4:14; 32:11,22; Num 11:1,10:33; 12:9; 25:4; 32:13,14; Deut 6:15; 7:4; 9:19; 11:17; 29:20; 29:23,27; 31:29; Joshua 1; 23:16; Jud 2:14,20; 3:8; 10:7; 14:19, 28am 6:7; 24:1; 1Kings 16:7; 22:53; 2Kings 13:3; 24:20; 1Chron 13:10; 12:12; 25:15; 28:11; Psa 6:1; 21:9; 106:40; Isa 5:25; 30:27; 66:15; Jer 4:8; 7:20; 12:13; 23:20; 25:37; 30:24; 42:18; 51:45; 52:3; Lam 1:12; 2:1.6; Ezek 25:14; 38:18; Zeph 2:2-3; 3:8; Zech 10:3; etc.).

### Anger of God, Destroying Angel, and Satan

**gp48»** From the Bible we know there are two kinds of angels: one good; one evil (GP3). What kind of angel of God, destroys? Who is the destroyer? There is a parallel verse to 2Samuel 24 found in 1 Chron 21:1,12:

• "Then Satan stood up against Israel and moved David to number Israel.... pestilence in the land, and the angel of the Lord destroying throughout all the territory of Israel." (<u>1Chron 21:1,12</u>)

**gp49»** It is Satan that moved David to Number the Israelites against God's will (cf. <u>2Sam 24:1-2</u> with <u>1Chron 21:1-2</u>). By comparing both versions and other scripture in the Bible, we see that the "anger" of the Lord is an angel called Satan, who goes about destroying, "the devil, prowls around like a roaring **lion**, seeking someone to devour" (<u>1Pet 5:8</u>).

gp50» Look at another verse that says the same thing:

Because he [Balaam] was going, began burning the anger of God, and an angel of the LORD took his stand in the way as an adversary [Satan] against him. Now he was riding on his donkey and his two servants were with him." (Num 22:22; see Hebrew text)

In some way Satan is an "angel of the Lord" who destroys (1Chron 21:1,12). How can Satan be an "angel of the Lord"? Evil Angel's Fate

gp51» It is this evil angel and his angels, who are on the left hand or side of God, that will be put in the fire at the end of the age for their evil deeds:

- "But when the Son of Man comes in His glory, and all the angels with Him, then He will sit on His glorious throne. 32 "All the nations will be gathered before Him; and He will separate them from one another, as the shepherd separates the sheep from the goats; 33 and He will put the sheep on His right, and the goats on the left. 34 Then the King will say to those on His right, 'Come, you who are blessed of My Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world.'... Then He will also say to those on His left, 'Depart from Me, accursed ones, into the aeonian fire which has been prepared for the devil and his angels." (Matthew 25:31-34.41)
- "And angels who did not keep their own domain, but abandoned their proper abode, He has kept in eternal bonds under darkness for the judgment of the great day." (Jude 1:6)
- "Then I saw an angel coming down from heaven, holding the key of the abyss and a great chain in his hand. 2 And he laid hold of the

dragon, the serpent of old, who is the devil and Satan, and bound him for a thousand years; 3 and he threw him into the abyss, and shut it and sealed it over him, so that he would not deceive the nations any longer, until the thousand years were completed; after these things he must be released for a short time." (Revelation 20:1-3 cf 20:10)

#### Right and Left Side Metaphor

gp52» By comparing various verses we see that the abyss is the great lake of fire, and it is this fire that will burn up the evil of the world (Mat 3:10-12; 13:40; NM24). As the above scriptures indicate this evil is so to speak on the "left hand" or "left side" of God. In other words, the Bible uses a metaphor that compares the right side or hand of God with goodness, and conversely compares the left side or hand of God with evil. It is the left hand that is cut off and sent to the fire. Notice the principle of the following pertinent verse:

• "If your hand causes you to stumble, cut it off; it is better for you to enter life crippled, than, having your two hands, to go into hell, into the unquenchable fire." (Mark 9:43)

gp53» The all powerful God has the power of all good and all evil, or else he is not all powerful. What Mark 9:43 is telling us along with Matthew 25:41 and other verses, is that the God will cut off the power of his left hand or side at the end of the age and put it in the hell-fire for punishment of sins.

#### God has Power over Satan

gp54» Notice that the LORD does indeed have power over Satan:

- <u>Iob 1:6</u> Now there was a day when the sons of God came to present themselves before the LORD, and Satan also came among them. 7 The LORD said to Satan, "From where do you come?" Then Satan answered the LORD and said, "From roaming about on the earth, a blameless and around on it." 8 The LORD said to Satan, "Have you considered My servant Job? For there is no one like him on the earth, a blameless and upright man, fearing God and turning away from evil." 9 Then Satan answered the LORD, "Does Job fear God for nothing? 10 "Have You not made a hedge about him and his house and all that he has, on every side? You have blessed the work of his hands, and his possessions have increased in the land. 11 "But put forth Your hand now and touch all that he has; he will surely curse You to Your face." 12 **Then the LORD said to Satan**, "Behold, all that he has is in your power, only do not put forth your hand on him." So Satan departed from the presence of the LORD. (Job 1:6-12)
- "And the Lord said to Satan, Behold, he [Job] is in your hand; but save his life" (<u>Job 2:6</u>).

So the LORD does have power over Satan, as He must, if He indeed is all powerful. The scriptures we are studying are hints, from which we will be able to understand and answer the "problem of evil."

#### Two Sides of God

**gp55**» As we are seeing there are two sides of God, or two facets of God that work together to create good and evil: one side creates good; one side evil. Both sides work together to create as the right and left side of our brain work together to form our knowledge, our speech, and our personality.

#### Evil Never a part of the True God

gp56» Does this mean that the real God now is in some way evil? No! God cannot be good and evil at the same time. Since the one true God is good, the real God can <u>never</u> be evil. Since God is all powerful, God in someway does have control over evil. But the real God now, is <u>not</u> doing evil. It is what we call the left side of God that is now doing evil. This evil side in soft now true God. Evil will never be a part of true God. But evil is being "allowed" in this age through predestination as we will see. As we will see in this book, predestination, time, and God's real Name answer the paradoxes pertaining to God. Do read on

# God Predestinates Wrath and Mercy before Creation

#### Scripture shows God predestinating some to evil and wrath:

**gp57**» (Remembering that predestination occurred before creation [(Compare John 1:29; Rev 13:8; Isa 53:7-8; Matt 12:18; 1Pet 2:4; Isa 49:7; John 14:10; Rom 1:4]):

- Does not the potter have power over the clay, from the same lump to make one vessel for honor and another for dishonor? 22 What if God, wanting to show His wrath and to make His power known, endured with much longsuffering the vessels of wrath prepared for destruction, 23 and that He might make known the riches of His glory on the vessels of mercy, which He had prepared beforehand for glory, [Rom 9:21-23.]
   NKJV]
- For certain men have crept in unnoticed, who long ago were marked out for this condemnation, ungodly men, who turn the grace of our God into licentiousness and deny the only Lord God and our Lord Jesus Christ. [Jud 1:4, NKJV]
- The Lord has made all things for Himself, Yes, even the wicked for the day of doom. [Pro 16:4, NKJV]
- And a stone of stumbling and a rock of offense. They stumble, being disobedient to the word, to which they also were appointed. [1 Pe 2:8. NKJV]

#### Some chosen to be good:

#### **gp58**»

■ Eph 1:4 -- Just as He chose us in Him before the foundation of the world [cosmos], that we should be holy and without blame before Him in love, 5 having predestined us to adoption as sons by Jesus Christ to Himself, according to the good pleasure of His will [Eph 1:4-5, NKJV; see Rom 9:21-23 above and "Predestination" paper (NM8)].

#### All generations chosen:

# gp59»

• (from Hebrew text): [LORD] who has appointed and done, calling forth the generations from the beginning. [Isa 41:4]

## Predestination is very difficult to understand

#### gp60»

■ Paul said: "It does not, therefore, depend on man's desire or effort, but on God's mercy. For the Scripture says to Pharaoh: 'I raised you up for this very purpose, that I might display my power in you and that my name might be proclaimed in all the earth.' Therefore God has mercy on whom he wants to have mercy, and he hardens whom he wants to harden. One of you will say to me: 'Then why does God still blame us? For who resists his will?" [Rom 9:16-19, NIV]

No one resists God's will. As we said this is very difficult to understand. But after you have read all of this book, it will be easier for you to understand.

#### The Great Paradox

gp61» God has ALL the power. This all-powerfulness must somehow include all the powers of evil. If God does not have in someway the power of both good and evil, then of course he does not have all the power.

gp62» But the true God does have all the power. Thus, he has in someway both the power of good and the power of evil. Yet somehow God is good and God is love, and God will give good to all. This is a great paradox. How can one be good and at the same time predestinate some to evil? How can God be good and yet at the same time kill and destroy? How can God be love and at the same time kill and destroy? It would be impossible for God to be love and at the same time kill and destroy. Or it would be impossible at the same time God is love to also predestinate some to destruction. It would be impossible because it would be against the most fundamental law of reasoning: the Law of Contradiction (see Law of Contradiction above). But it is within the Law of Contradiction for God to predestinate some for mercy and some for destruction, if they were predestinated before creation (as we know it), before time (as we know it), before good (as we know it), before evil (as we know it), before law (as we know it), and consequently before sin (as we know it).

#### Time Answers The Paradoxes

**gp63»** The key to these paradoxes and most, if not all, paradoxes concerning the true God has to do with predestination, time, and God's Name. There is a secret to understanding God. When you know this secret the paradoxes concerning God are answerable in a logical way. The answer to these paradoxes has to do with the phenomenon of time, as well as when God planned and gave power for evil in his creation, and lastly the fact that the one true God cannot be good and evil at the same time. All this plus the meaning of God's Name, which carries time within it (the was, is, will be one), is the answer to the paradox about God being love and God creating evil. The secret of "time" is hidden in God's NAME. There is a time element in God's Name. This will not make sense now, until you understand the meaning and significance of God's NAME. But before we learn about his NAME of names, we should learn about some of his other names and titles. becoming the papers

#### Titles or Names Of God

#### gp64» Names or titles of God:

- Holy One [Isa 43:15; 48:17; 49:7]
- Creator [Isa 45:18; 48:13; 51:13]
- Savior [Isa 45:15, 21; 49:26; 60:16]
- Father [Isa 63:16]
- Husband of Israel [Isa 54:5; Jer 3:14; Hos 2:19]
- Shepherd [Psa 23:1]
- Redeemer [Isa 48:17; 49:7, 26; 60:16]
- Rock [Isa 26:4; Deut 32:4]
- First and Last [Isa 44:6; 48:12]
- Mighty One [Isa 49:26; 60:16]
- God Almighty [Gen 17:1]
- King [Psa 10:16; 89:18; 5:2]
- King of Israel [Isa 43:15; 44:6; 1Sam 12:12]
- King of Kings (that is, King of the whole earth) [Psa 47:2, 7; Zech 14:9]
- King of Glory [Psa 24:10]
- King of olam [Psa 29:10; Jer 10:10]
- King above all gods [Psa 95:3]
- Lord of kings [Dan 2:47]
- God of gods [Josh 22:22; "Gods of gods" in Hebrew; see Psa 136:2 & Deu 10:17]
- The Great God [Deu 10:17]
- Lord(s) of lords [Deut 10:17; Psa 136:3]
- Lord(s) above all gods [Psa 135:5]
- Most High [(Heb, 'elion or 'lyown) is used as a title of God (Gen 14:18-22; Num 24:16; Deut 32:8; etc.). But this Hebrew word ('elion) is also used when not speaking about God. It is translated as "uppermost" in Gen 40:17; "upper" in 2Kings 18:17; "high" in 2Chron 23:20; etc.]

These could be called titles or names of God. These are not all of God's titles or names. But none of these are the real God's NAME. God has one NAME he has chosen to best represent himself.

gp65» There is something very important that we must know about God. By knowing the true NAME of God we will be able to understand God much better, and we will better understand the paradoxes concerning God. The true NAME of the God allows TIME to negate the paradoxes concerning God, and helps to answer the problem of evil.